

International Development Research Centre

Building HIV resilient societies

Transport sector contributions

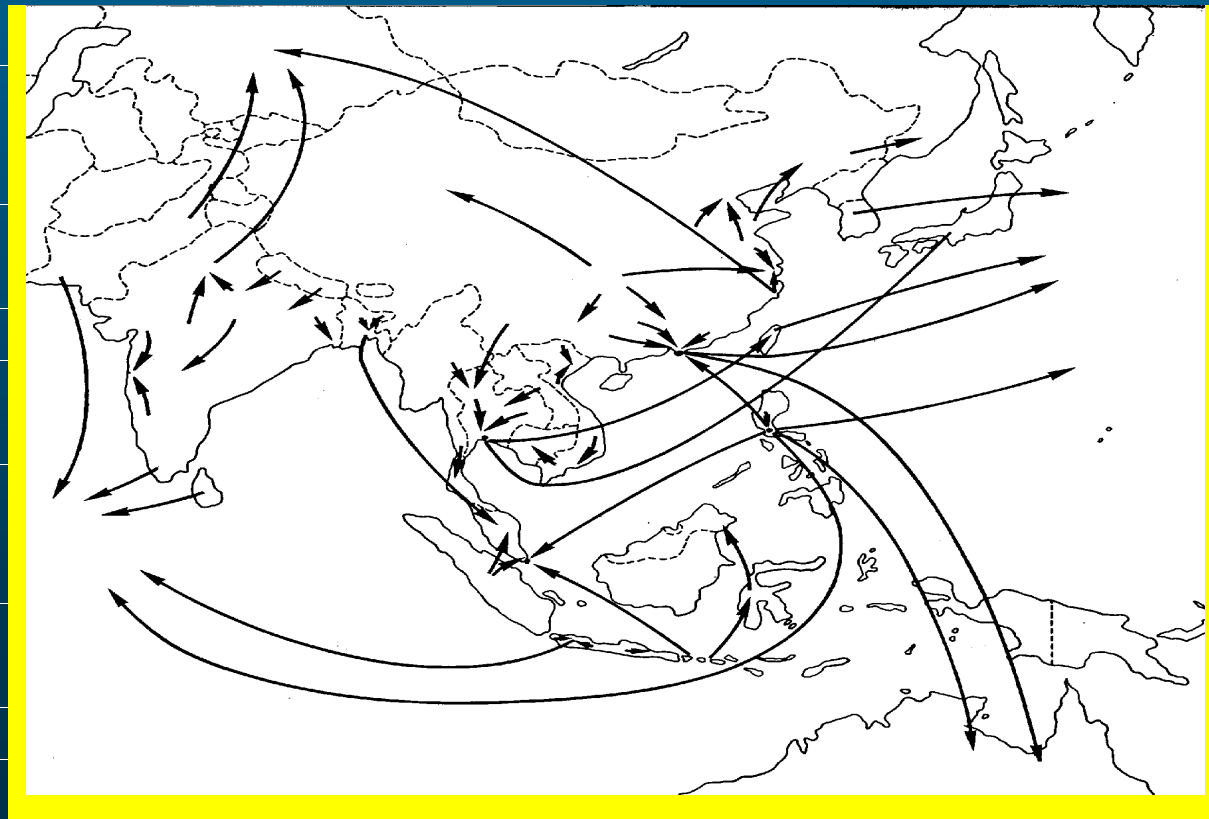
Experience in South East Asia

1999-2004



The beginning ²

- The Leung Tun Dam I
- Population movements



Chiang Rai recommendation ³

12 November 1999

ASEAN governments adopt a common policy

Recommending

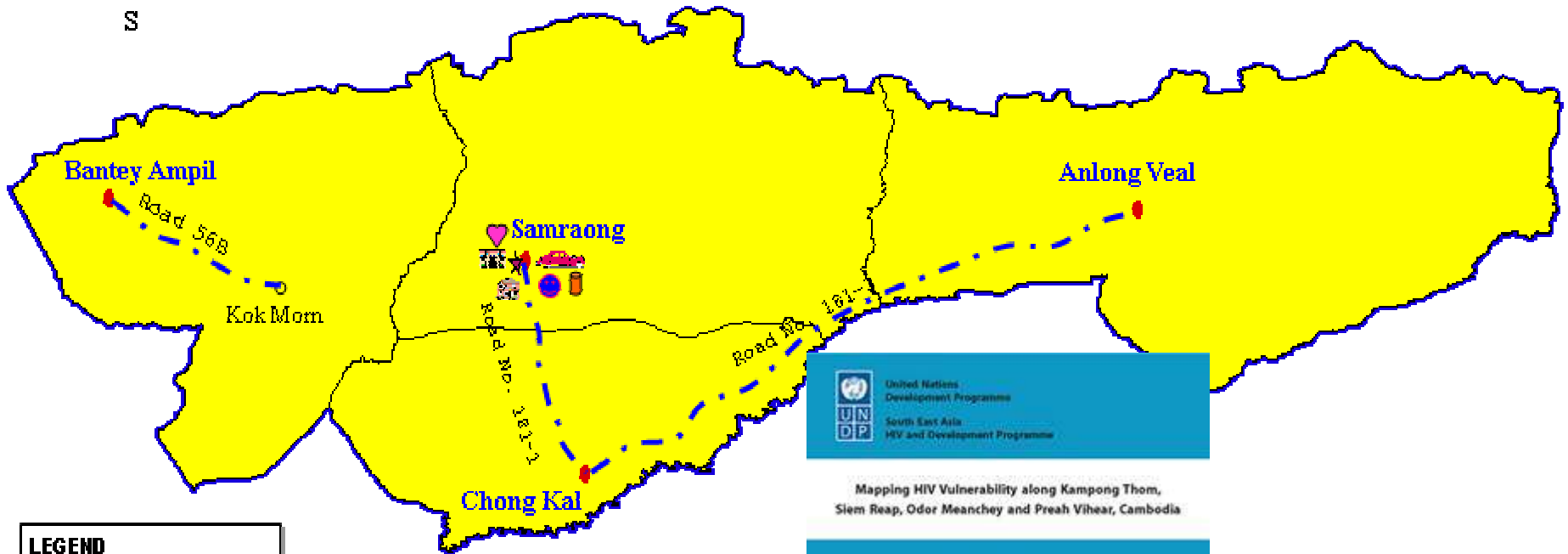
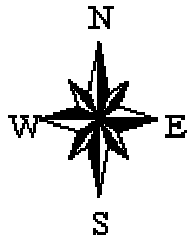
the integration of HIV prevention programmes

as a pre-condition

for construction and infrastructure development

contracts bidding and approval.

Oddor Mean Chhey Province Mapping of hot spot location



United Nations
Development Programme
UNDP
South East Asia
HIV and Development Programme

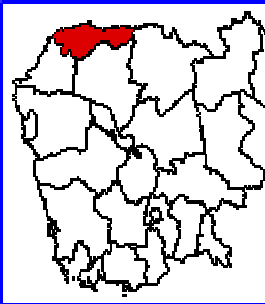
Mapping HIV Vulnerability along Kampong Thom, Siem Reap, Odor Meanchey and Preah Vihear, Cambodia

LEGEND

BOUNDARY :
 Provincial.....
 District.....

ROAD :
 Major.....
 Repaired.....

HEAD QUARTER :
 Provincial.....
 District.....



Market.....

Guest House.....

Taxi station (transit point).....

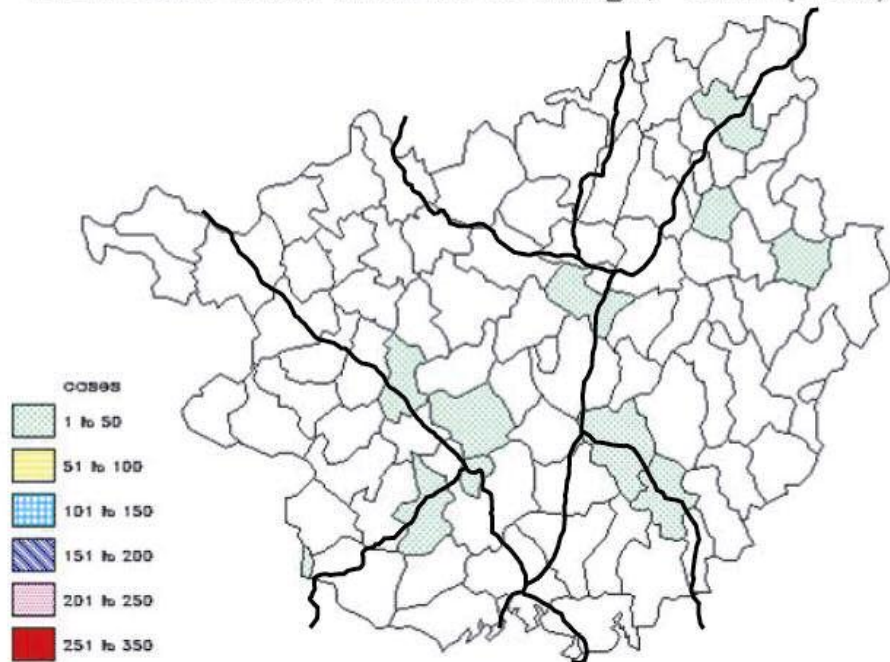
Karaoke, Massage.....

Restaurant, Coffee shop.....

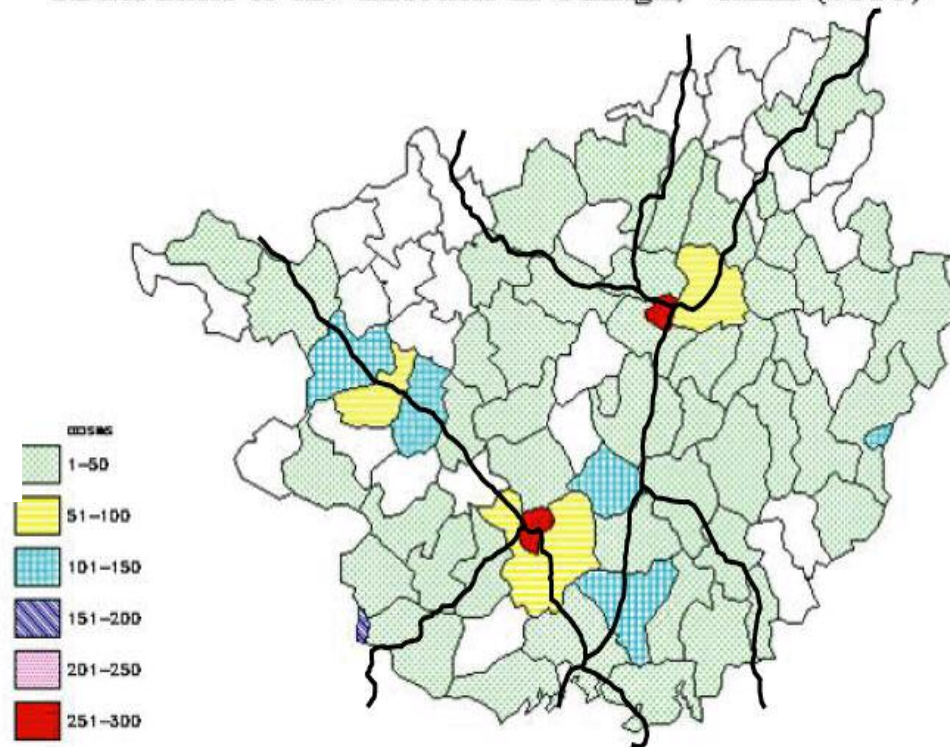
Brothels.....

Mapping population movement & HIV vulnerability Guangxi, China 1996-2000

Distribution of HIV Infection in Guangxi, China (1996)

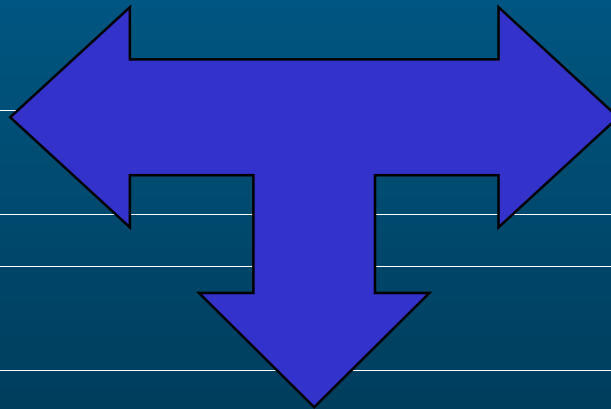


Distribution of HIV Infection in Guangxi, China (2000)



Paradigm

DEVELOPMENT



MOBILITY

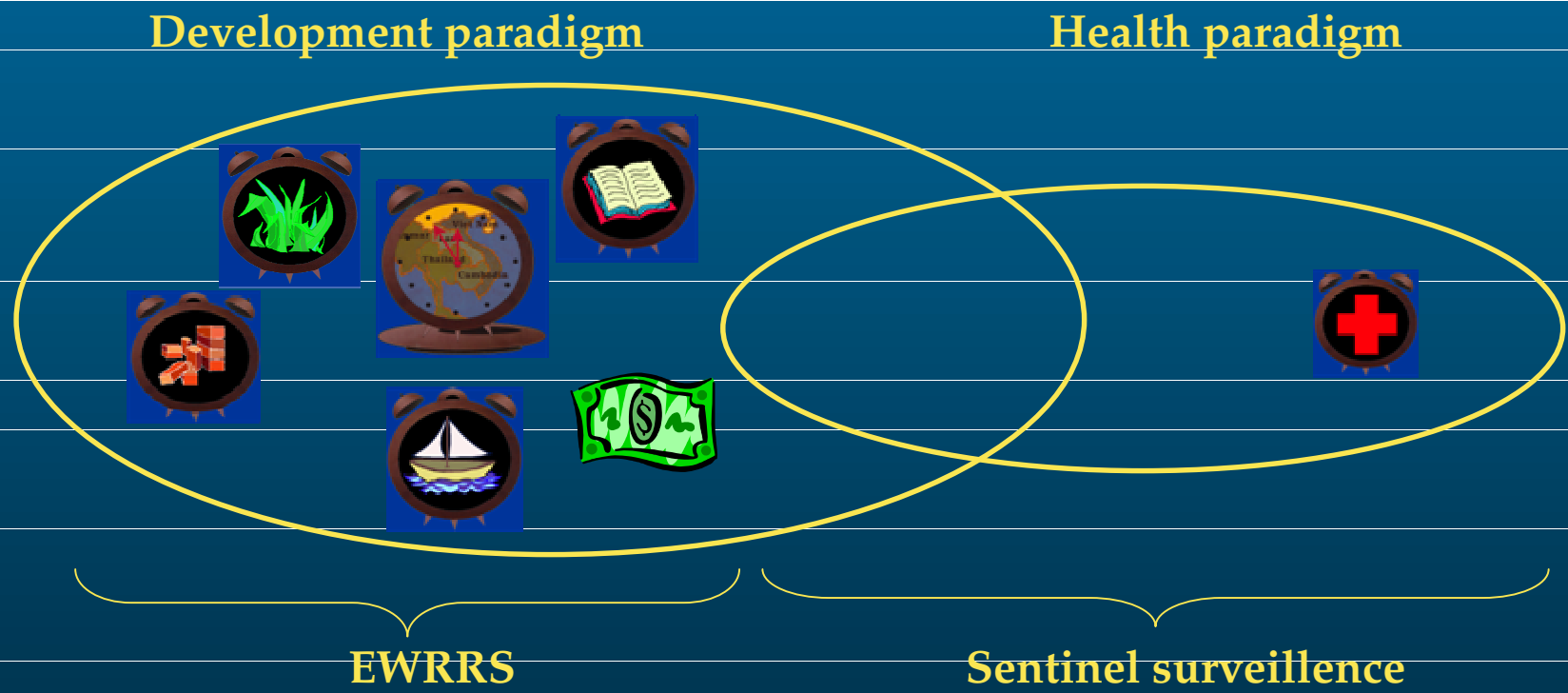
HIV Vulnerability

Early Warning Rapid Response System



Development responses

From early warning to policy & program advocacy



Knowledge-base
+ partnerships



Strategic Vision in Action

Since Chiang rai recommendaiton

- 2001 Model Contractual clause
- 2003 Bangkok Recommendations

1% of construction contract

or

HIV and health impact assessment
to formulate HIV prevention programme

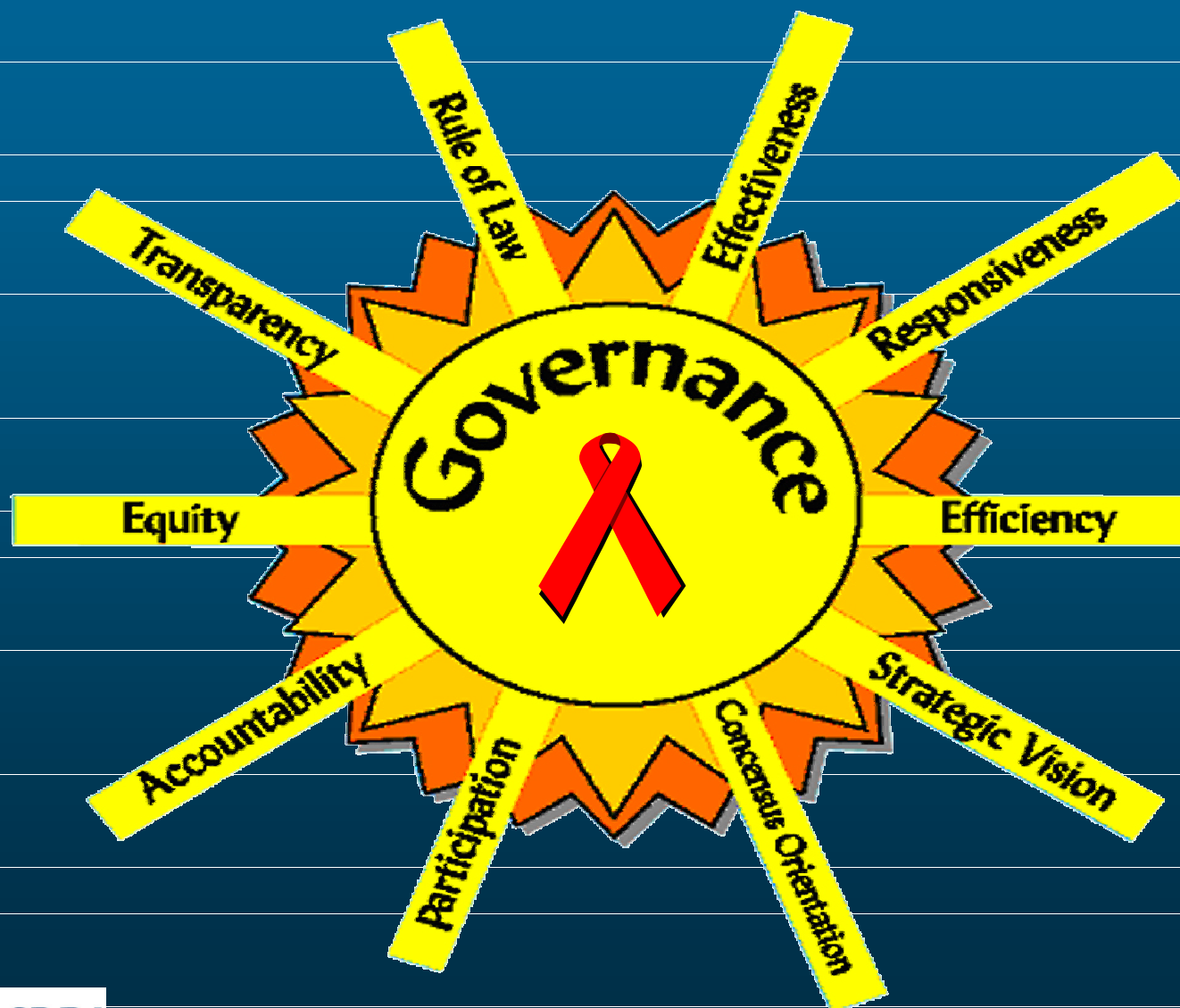
Memorandum of understanding

- MOU I 2001 to 2003
implement Chiang Rai recommendation
- Bangkok Recommendation 2004
- MOU II 2004 to 2009
implement
Early Warning Rapid Response systems



Apply good governance to build HIV resilience

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Additional tools for transport sector



United Nations Development Programme
 UNDP South East Asia HIV and Development Programme

THE WORLD BANK

WFP United Nations World Food Programme

MAPPING MADE EASY

A guide to understanding and responding to HIV vulnerability

fhi Family Health International

UNDP

World Vision

Toolkit for HIV prevention
among mobile populations in the Greater Mekong Sub-region

Toolkits and Supporting Documents

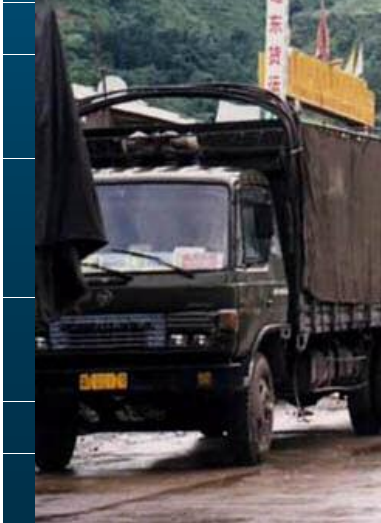
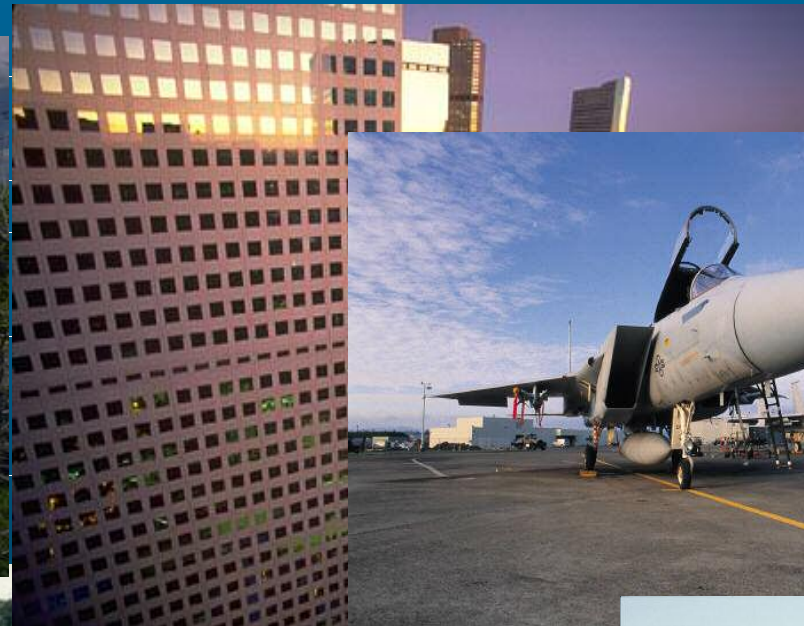
HIV/AIDS
Be Safe Not Sorry

Jointly developed by:

And jointly funded by:

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Using governance lense for building HIV resilience



Turning crisis into opportunity

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www.hiv-development.org

